

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
I am	I'm
I have	I've
I had/I would	I'd
I shall/I will	I'll
We are	We're
We have	We've
We had/We would	We'd
We shall/We will	We'll
You are	You're
You have	You've
You had/You would	You'd
You will	You'll
They are	They're
They have	They've
They had/They would	They'd
They will	They'll

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
He is/He has	He's
He had/He would	He'd
He will	He'll
She is/She has	She's
She had/She would	She'd
She will	She'll
It is/It has	It's
It had/It would	It'd
It will	It'll
That is/That has	That's
That are	That're
That have	That've
That had/That would	That'd
That will	That'll

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
Here is	Here's
Here are	Here're
There is/There has	There's
There are	There're
There have	There've
There had/There would	There'd
There will	There'll
How is/How has	How's
How are	How're
How have	How've
How had/How would	How'd
How will	How'll

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
Who is/Who has	Who's
Who are	Who're
Who had/Who would	Who'd
Who have	Who've
Who will	Who'll
What is/What has	What's
What are	What're
What have	What've
What had/What would	What'd
What will	What'll
When is/When has	When's
When are	When're
When have	When've

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
When had / When would	When'd
When will	When'll
Where is/Where has	Where's
Where are	Where're
Where have	Where've
Where had	Where'd
Where would	Where'd
Where will	Where'll
Do you	D'you
Shall have	Shall've
Will have	Will've
Should have	Should've
Would have	Would've

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
Can have	Can've
Could have	Could've
May have	May've
Might have	Might've
Ought to have	Ought to have
Must have	Must've
Is not	Isn't
Are not	Aren't
Was not	Wasn't
Were not	Weren't
Does not	Doesn't
Do not	Don't
Did not	Didn't

Chart of Shortened Forms

Long Form	Shortened Form
Has not	Hasn't
Have not	Haven't
Had not	Hadn't
Will not	Won't
Would not	Wouldn't
Shall not	Shalln't
Should not	Shouldn't
Can not	Can't
Could not	Couldn't
Must not	Musn't
Need not	Needn't
Might not	Mightn't
Ought not	Oughtn't